

Achieving sustainability for open source projects



8th to 12th of May

Waterfront Conference Center

https://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP_Juice_Shop_Project

Presentation by Björn Kimminich / @bkimminich





















Chapter One



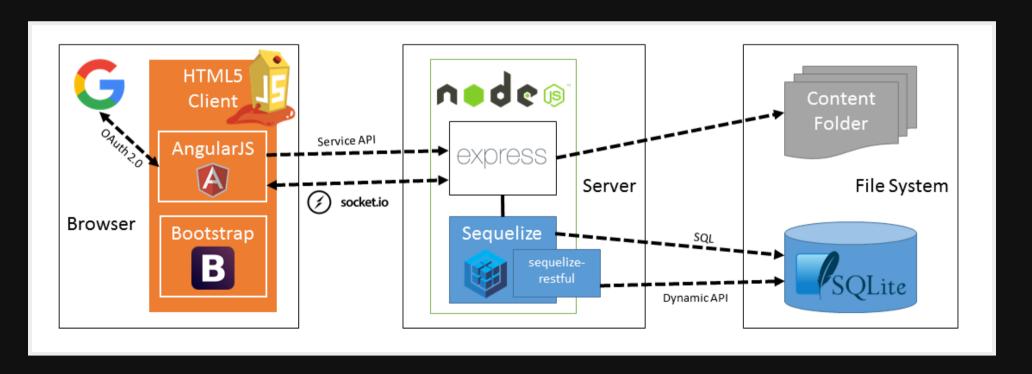
OWASP Juice Shop...

...is an intentionally insecure webapp written in Node.js, Express and AngularJS. It contains 38+ hacking challenges of varying difficulty tracked on a score board.



Modern Web-Architecture

Javascript all the way from UI to REST API



OWASP Juice Shop CTF...

...is a commandline tool written in Node.js and published on NPM.js. It helps you to set up and host CTF events on the CTFd platform with the Juice Shop challenges.



<!-- uncomment this and the following slide **ONLY** if...



<!-- ...Juice Shop got promoted to Lab Project
during the Project Summit prior to this AppSecEU! :-D</pre>



The next OWASP Connector should make this official! (But you heard it here first!)

Chapter Two

Open Source Antipatterns

Barren README

An empty or lackluster front-page radiates the impression that nobody takes serious care of the project.

Bad Example

OWASP Juice Shop

OWASP Juice Shop is an intentionally insecure web app for security trainings written entirely in Javascript which encompasses the entire OWASP Top Ten and other severe security flaws.

Setup

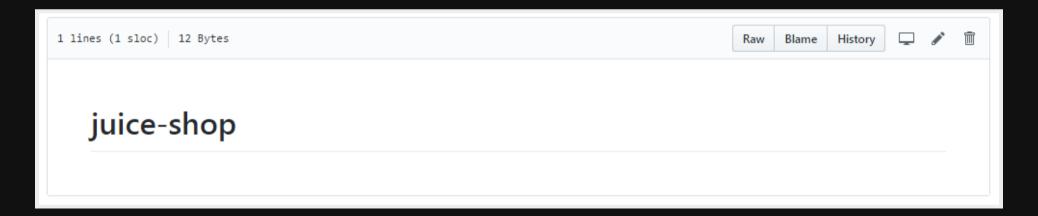
npm start

or

docker run -d -p 3000:3000 bkimminich/juice-shop

Copyright © by Bjoern Kimminich 2014-2017.

Worse Example



Worst Example

Add a README with an overview of your project.

Add a README

Good Example

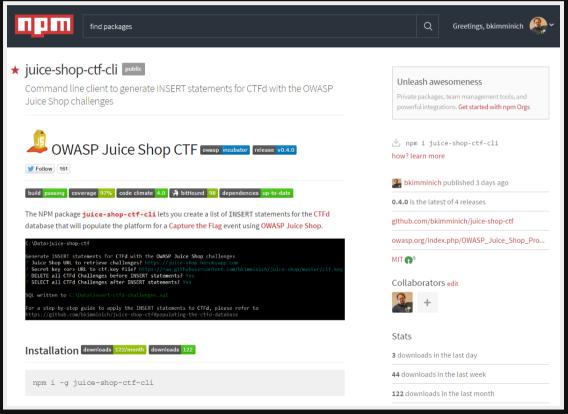


2 Run docker bull bkimminich/fuice-shop

Even majer: Bun Docker Container from Docker Toolhox (Kitematic) 1. Install and Jaunch Docker Toolbox 2. Search for if subsentation and click Create to download image and run ound a bup? Crashed the app? Broken challenge? Found a vulnerability that is not Packaged Distributions 2 Download juice-shop-oversions coole-versions coss #64.zip (or .tgz) attached to latest release 4. Browse to http://localhost:3000 and node is version which non install was executed on. Amazon EC2 Instance 1. Setup an Amoron Linux AMI instance Honelan Mural with the official CWASS hire Short love 2. Run git close https://github.com/bkimminich/juice-shop.git (or 3 Run od vagrant 55 vagrant up Ordered by date of first contribution, Auto-generated on Wed, 19 Apr 2017 Docker images and packaged distributions accordingly: Darksmark distributions juice-shop-cversion> node4 windows x64.zip, juice-shop-cversion> node4 linux x64.tgz Timo Pagal aka wurstbrot juice-shop-cversion, node6 windows x64.zip, juice-shop-cversion, node6 linus x64.tgz Alvaro Viebrantzaka alvarovolfa Johanna A aka yuhana Stephen OBrien aka xtephenobri . In Bother also Small between juice-shop-cwersions mode7_windows_x64.rip, juice-shop-cwersions_mode7_linux_x64.tgz Jannik Hollenbach aka 312934 Licensing tool to see



Better(?) Example



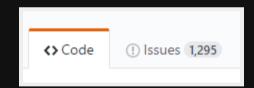




Pile of Issues

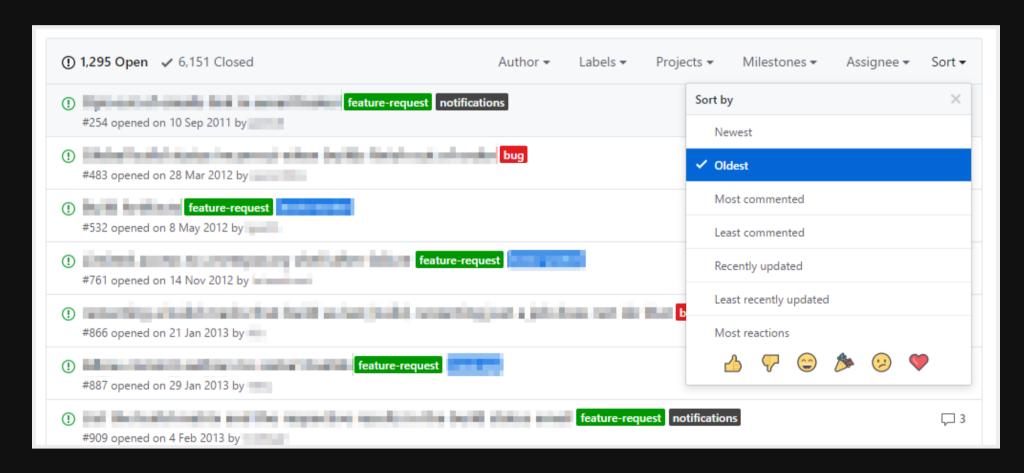
Open issues pile up in the ticketing system, most of them unanswered and unattended.

A pile of unattended issues





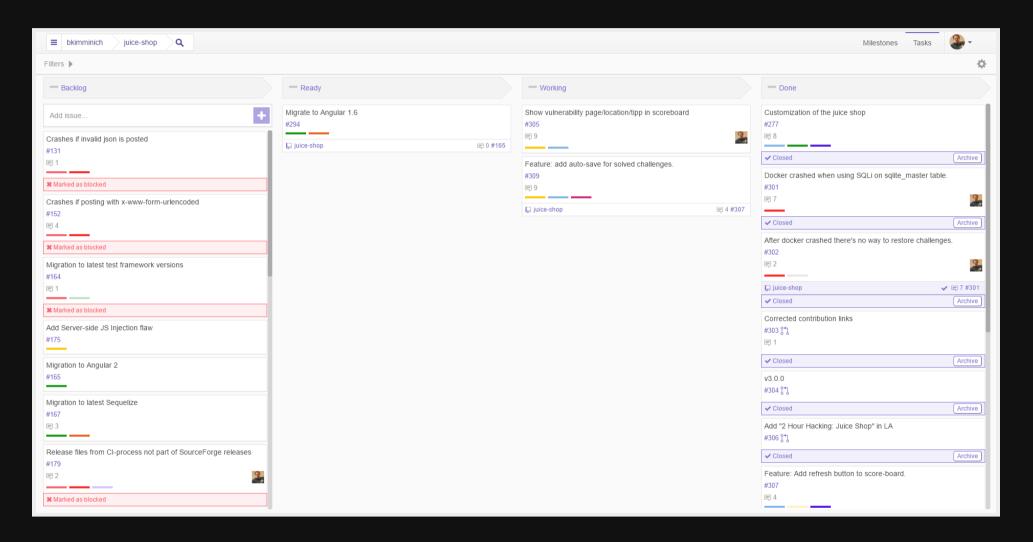
Really a 👜 - pile of unattended issues



Counter: Use labels properly

| ① 25 Open 🗸 138 Closed | Author ▼ | Labels ▼ | Milestones ▼ | Assignee ▼ | Sort ▼ |
|--|---------------------|----------|--------------|------------|-------------------|
| (1) Crashes if invalid json is posted 0 - Backlog blocked bug #131 opened on 2 Nov 2015 by mschwartau | | | | | □ 1 |
| ① Crashes if posting with x-www-form-urlencoded 0 - Backlog blocked #152 opened on 14 Jan 2016 by volkert | bug | | | | Ģ 4 |
| (1) Migration to latest test framework versions 0 - Backlog blocked testing #164 opened on 27 Jul 2016 by bkimminich in TechStack Update testing | 3 | | | | □ 1 |
| (1) Migration to Angular 2 0 - Backlog help wanted #165 opened on 27 Jul 2016 by bkimminich in TechStack Update | | | | | |
| (1) Migration to latest Sequelize 0 - Backlog help wanted technical debt #167 opened on 28 Jul 2016 by bkimminich in TechStack Update | | | | | Д 3 |
| (1) Add Server-side JS Injection flaw 0 - Backlog challenge #175 opened on 11 Aug 2016 by bkimminich in Challenge Pack 2 | | | | | |
| (1) Release files from CI-process not part of SourceForge releases 0 - B continuous delivery #179 opened on 25 Aug 2016 by bkimminich | acklog blocke | d bug | | 8 | Ç⊒ 2 |
| ① Add another flavor of DOM-based XSS 0 - Backlog challenge #217 opened on 11 Oct 2016 by bkimminich in Challenge Pack 2 | | | | | |
| (1) Exploit lack of proper default \$translateSanitization 0 - Backlog challed #218 opened on 11 Oct 2016 by bkimminich in Challenge Pack 2 | enge | | | | |
| ① Add mutation testing for server-side tests 0 - Backlog help wanted que #219 opened on 12 Oct 2016 by bkimminich | stion testing | | | | ₽1 |
| ① Add socket.io-based challenge 0 - Backlog challenge | | | | | Ç⊒ 2 |

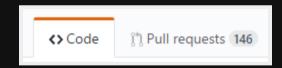
Agile Counter: Kanban Board



PR Disaster

Pull Requests are routinely ignored or flogged to death.

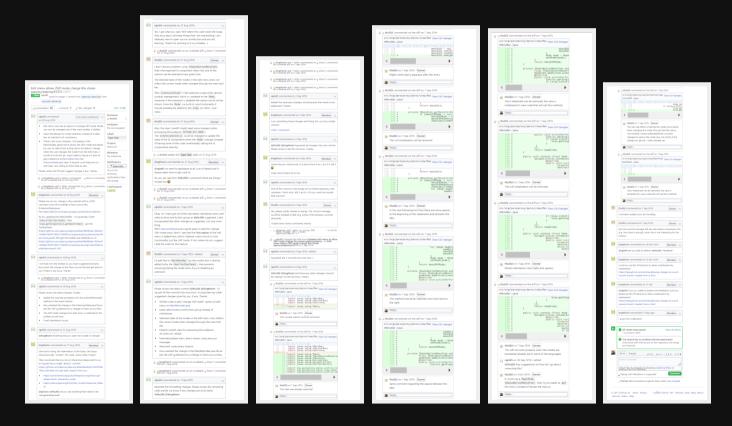
Ignored Pull Requests





Example for a PR flogged to death*

https://github.com/zaproxy/zaproxy/pull/2837



*Disclaimer: This example should **by no means** imply that the ZAP team is routinely flogging PRs to death! On the contrary, they offer a helping hand to even those who totally ignore their written contribution requirements!

Good Counter: Contribution Guide (ZAP)

Guidelines for Pull Request (PR) submission and processing:

What should you, the author of a pull request, expect from us (ZAP Team)?

- . How much time (maximum) until the first feedback? 1 week.
- · And following iterations? 1 week.
- This is a guideline we should normally be able to hit. If it's been more than a week and you haven't heard then please feel
 free to add a comment to your PR and @ mention the team (@zaproxy/team-zaproxy).

What we (ZAP Team), expect from you?

- "Atomic commits" (logical changes to be in a single commit). Please don't group disjointed changes into a single commit/PR.
- · Descriptive commits (subject and message):
- For example: https://github.com/spring-projects/spring-framework/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md#format-commitmessages
- Discussion about the changes:
- Should be done in/on the PR or via the Dev Group and a link to that Dev Group thread added to the PR comments. (i.e.:
 Shared information is important, if something happens via IRC or private email please ensure a summary makes it to the PR.)
- . Discussion will be kept in the pull request unless off topic.
- No merge commits. Please, rebase.
- · Rebase if the branch has conflicts.
- · How much time will a pull request be left open?
- This isn't static, one or more members of the ZAP Team will reach out (using @ mentions in PR comments) once or twice
 in order to get things back on track. If no input is received after a month or two then the PR will be closed. Total stale
 time will likely be 2 to 3 months.
- Close with a message such as: "The pull request was closed because of lack of activity (as per CONTRIBUTING guidelines)". Labeled as "Stale".
- If the contribution is deemed important or still valuable the code may be:
- Manually merged (if possible).
- Retrieved by another member of the team, fixed up and resubmitted. In which case the commit message (PR message) should contain a reference to the original submission.

https://github.com/zaproxy/zaproxy/blob/develop/CONTRIBUTING.md#g for-pull-request-pr-submission-and-processing

Contribution Guide (Juice Shop)

Git-Flow

This repository is maintained in a simplified Git-Flow fashion: All active development happens on the develop branch while master is used to deploy stable versions to the Heroku demo instance and later create tagged releases from.

Pull Requests

Using Git-Flow means that PRs have the highest chance of getting accepted and merged when you open them on the develop branch of your fork. That allows for some post-merge changes by the team without directly compromising the master branch, which is supposed to hold always be in a release-ready state.

Unit & Integration Tests

There is a full suite containing

- · independent unit tests for the client-side code
- integration tests for the server-side API

These tests verify if the normal use cases of the application work. All server-side vulnerabilities are also tested.

npm test

JavaScript Standard Style Guide

Since v2.7.0 the npm test script verifies code complicance with the standard style before running the tests. If PRs deviate from this coding style, they will now immediately fail their build and will not be merged until compliant.



In case your PR is failing from style guide issues try running standard --fix over your code - this will fix all syntax or code style issues automatically without breaking your code. You might need to npm i -g standard first.

End-to-end Tests

The e2e test suite verifies if all client- and server-side vulnerabilities are exploitable. It passes only when all challenges are solvable on the score heard.

https://github.com/bkimminich/juice-shop/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md

Auto Counter: -enforced Coding Style

JavaScript Standard Style Guide

Since v2.7.0 the npm test script verifies code complicance with the standard style before running the tests. If PRs deviate from this coding style, they will now immediately fail their build and will not be merged until compliant.

JS Standard Code Style

In case your PR is failing from style guide issues try running standard --fix over your code - this will fix all syntax or code style issues automatically without breaking your code. You might need to npm i -g standard first.

http://standardjs.com

Solecistic Versioning

The Semantic Versioning syntax (MAJOR.MINOR.PATCH) is used while its semantics are not adhered to.

Bad Example: AngularJS 1.x

Migrating an App to a newer version



Minor version releases in AngularJS introduce several breaking changes that may require changes to your application's source code; for instance from 1.0 to 1.2 and from 1.2 to 1.3.

Although we try to avoid breaking changes, there are some cases where it is unavoidable:

- AngularJS has undergone thorough security reviews to make applications safer by default, which drives many of these changes.
- · Several new features, especially animations, would not be possible without a few changes.
- · Finally, some outstanding bugs were best fixed by changing an existing API.

Contents

Migrating from 1.5 to 1.6

Migrating from 1.4 to 1.5

Migrating from 1.3 to 1.4

Migrating from 1.2 to 1.3

Migrating from 1.0 to 1.2

Good Example: AngularJS 2+

Starting with the 2.0.0 release of Angular, we've adopted the following development processes:

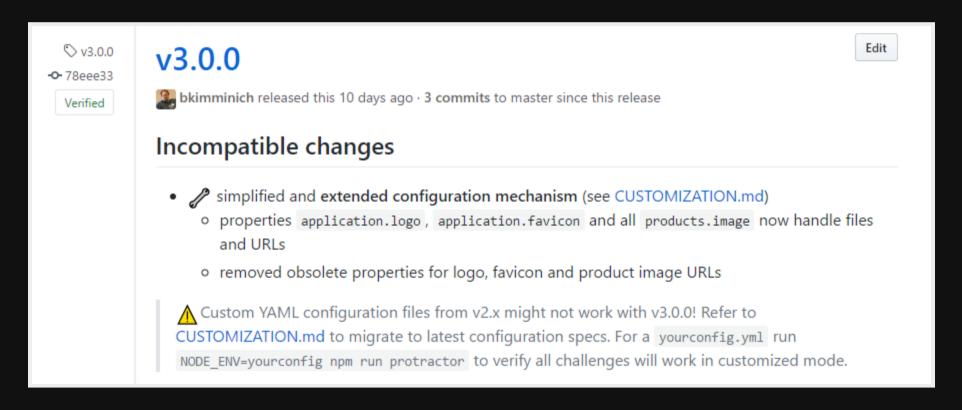
- · We use semantic versioning for signaling the content of Angular releases.
- · We have moved to time-based release cycles so that you can plan ahead.
- . We have a deprecation policy so that you know how to get notified of API changes ahead of time.
- · We have clarified the distinction between stable and experimental APIs.
- · We have clarified the scope of our Public API surface.

Semantic Versioning

SemVer means that our version numbers are meaningful. Patch releases will not change the functionality, minor releases will contain only additive changes, and breaking changes are reserved for major releases.

Juice Shop takes it serious

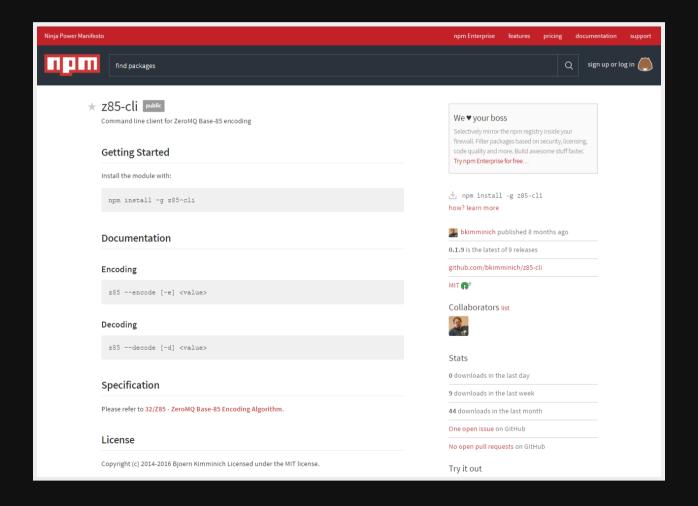
For a tiny incompatible configuration-file change Juice Shop went from 2.26.0 to 3.0.0



Major Zero

Not even the original author thinks that the project is mature enough to release a 1.x version from it.

Example: z85-cli



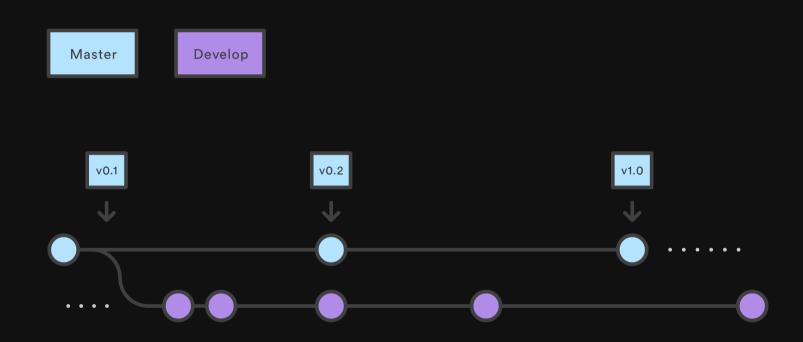
Chapter Three

My little OSS Sustainability Toolbox

Git Flow

The master branch stores the official release history, while development happens on the develop branch.

Git Flow // Feature Branches



Clean Code



Clean Javascript! 😧

```
'use strict'

var path = require('path')
var utils = require('../lib/utils')
var challenges = require('../data/datacache').challenges

exports = module.exports = function servePremiumContent () {
  return function (req, res) {
    if (utils.notSolved(challenges.premiumPaywallChallenge)) {
      utils.solve(challenges.premiumPaywallChallenge)
    }
    res.sendFile(path.resolve(__dirname, '../app/private/under-construction.gif'))
}
```

Well, never mind...

```
fs.copy('app/index.template.html', 'app/index.html', {overwrite: true}, function () {
     if (config.get('application.logo')) {
       var logo = config.get('application.logo')
       if (utils.startsWith(logo, 'http')) {
          var logoPath = logo
          logo = decodeURIComponent(logo.substring(logo.lastIndexOf('/') + 1))
          utils.downloadToFile(logoPath, 'app/public/images/' + logo)
       var logoImageTag = '<img class="navbar-brand navbar-logo" src="/public/images/'</pre>
        replace({ regex: /<img class="navbar-brand navbar-logo" (.*?)="">/, replacement
     if (config.get('application.theme')) {
       var themeCss = 'bower components/bootswatch/' + config.get('application.theme')
        replace({ regex: /bower components\/bootswatch\/.*\/bootstrap\.min\.css/, repla
```

...it's still Javascript at the end of the day! (...)



Test Automation







Example: UI Unit Test

```
it('should hold anonymous placeholder for email if current user is not logged in',
   inject(function () {
        $httpBackend.whenGET('/rest/user/whoami').respond(200, {user: {}})
        $httpBackend.flush()
        expect(scope.userEmail).toBe('anonymous')
   })
}
```

Example: API Integration Test

```
frisby.create('GET password change without passing any passwords')
   .get(REST_URL + '/user/change-password')
   .expectStatus(401)
   .expectBodyContains('Password cannot be empty')
   .toss()
```

No-idea-why-this- -happens-snippet-injection Vulnerability: Did anyone notice how above code was totally butchered by highlight.js beginning at the opening single quote in line 1?

Example: Challenge E2E Test

```
describe('challenge "loginAdmin"', function () {
  it('should log in Admin with SQLI attack on email field using "\' or 1=1--"', function
  email.sendKeys('\' or 1=1--')
  password.sendKeys('a')
  loginButton.click()

  expect(browser.getLocationAbsUrl()).toMatch(/\/search/)
  })
  protractor.expect.challengeSolved({challenge: 'Login Admin'})
})
```

Example: Checking if a challenge is solved

```
protractor.expect = {
  challengeSolved: function (context) {
    describe('(shared)', function () {
       beforeEach(function () {
         browser.get('/#/score-board')
       })

    it("challenge '" + context.challenge + "' should be solved on score board", funct
       expect(element(by.id(context.challenge + '.solved')).getAttribute('class')).not
       expect(element(by.id(context.challenge + '.notSolved')).getAttribute('class')).
     })
    })
    })
}
```

What is a realistic goal for Test Coverage?

100%

Juice Shop Test Coverage

Having all tests pass after a commit means, it's safe to merge PRs or publish a new release!

Juice Shop

CTF Extension

coverage 95%

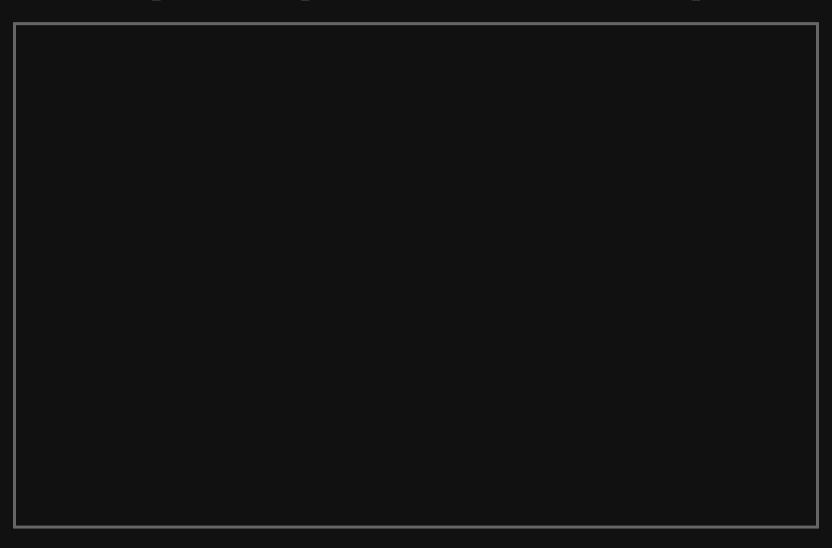
coverage 97%

Mutation Testing



Reality check: Do your tests actually test stuff?

Example: Report for Juice Shop CTF



A realistic goal for Mutation Coverage?

100%

Juice Shop Mutation Coverage

Juice Shop

CTF Extension

92%*98%

*of the UI unit tests!



CI/CD



Chapter undefined

Live Dual Release

What could possibly go wrong?

Release Dashboard

Juice Shop

build passing build passing release v3.0.1

CTF Extension

build passing release v1.0.1

Chapter 3 (continued)

My little OSS Sustainability Toolbox

Quality Metrics



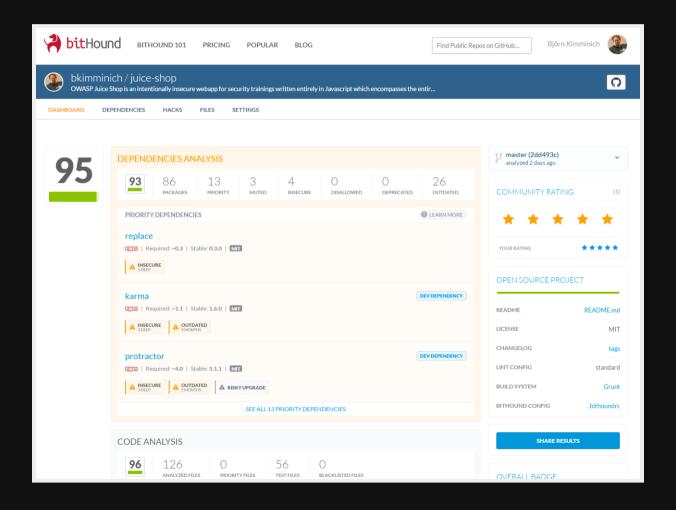




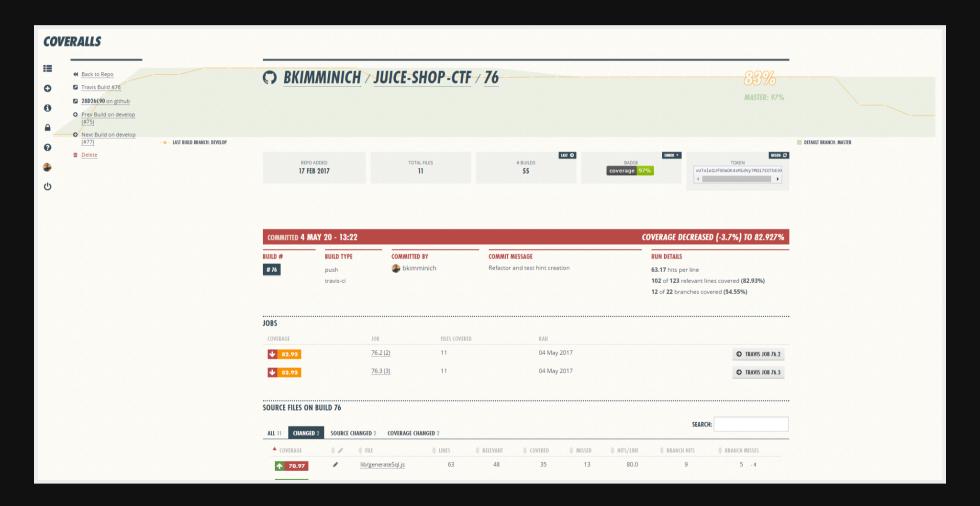
Example: Code Climate Stats



Example: bitHound Dashboard



Example: Coveralls (2) at CTF-Extension



And now for the most important metric of all...



Truck Factor

The number of team members that would have to leave the project to effectively kill it.

What is a realistic goal for Truck Factor?

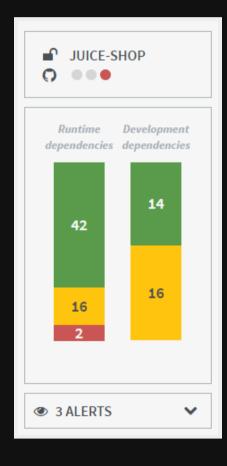


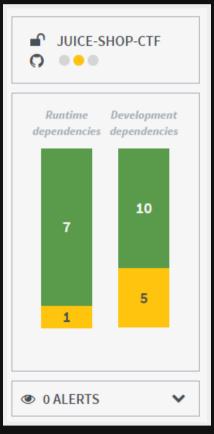
Meaning: If the whole team leaves, a new developer can take over and would be able to maintain & continue working on the project!

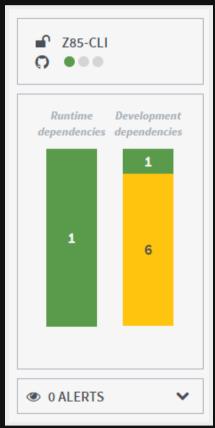
Dependency Control



Example: Gemnasium Dashboard







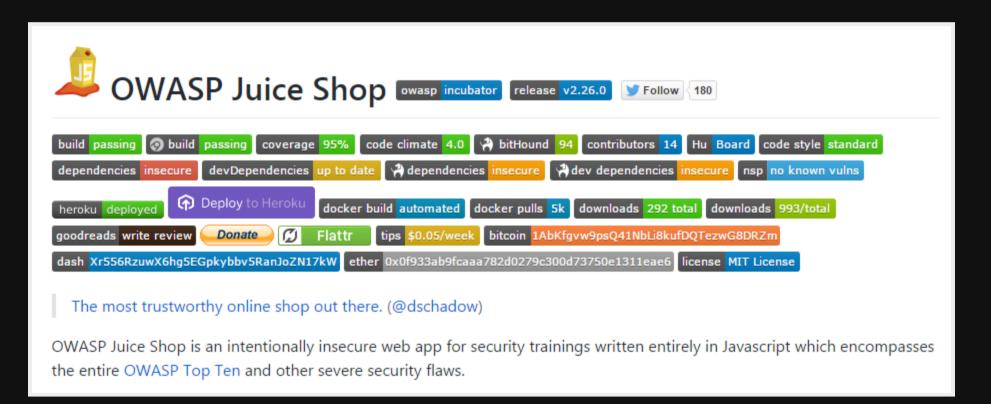
Chapter 4.1

New Open Source Antipatterns

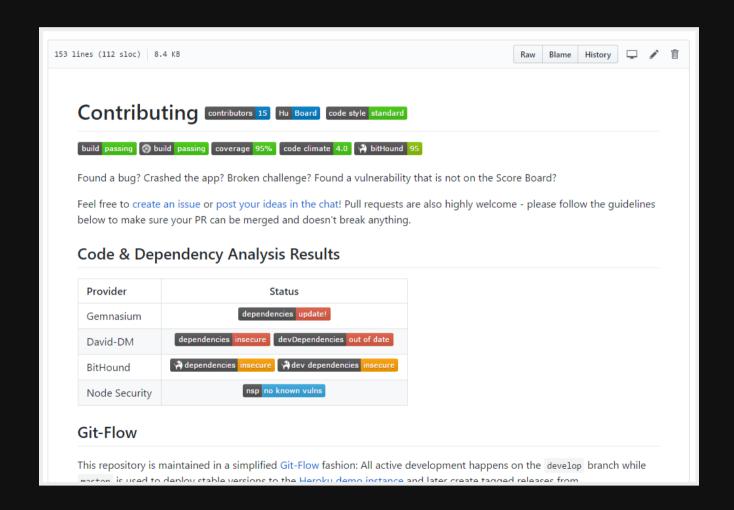
Badge Barrage

The front-page is overcrowded with (mostly useless) information and status badges.

Overexaggerated Example



Bad Example



Coin Flip Cl

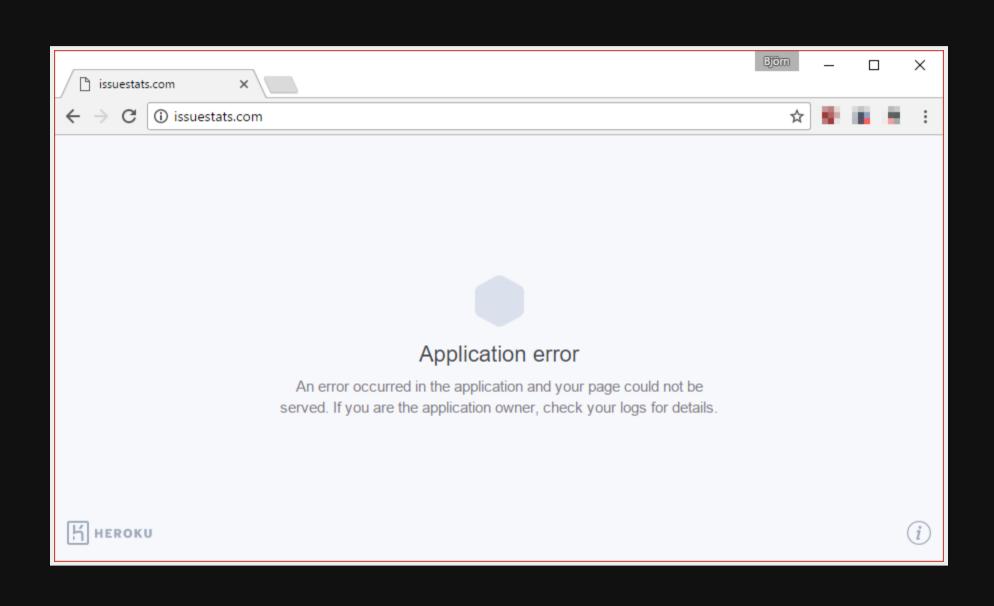
✓ ✓ X ✓ X ✓. With no code changes in between.

I wonder how our Live Release is doing...



Free beer

Some services might be free of charge for OSS projects but come with some other hidden costs or annoyance.







Enhance the value of your CI workflow

Sauce fits into your existing scale your testing and pinpoint issues easily across hundreds of platforms.

Get Started Free

Already a member? Login

started Oct 27th at 3:47AM by @juice-shop

Passed

7 tests ran in 25m 39s



1513

started Oct 27th at 3:39AM by @juice-shop

Passed

7 tests ran in 11m 52s

started Oct 27th at 3:24AM by @juice-shop

4 Failed v

7 tests ran in 9m 28s



1507

started Oct 27th at 1:49AM by @juice-shop

6 Failed v

7 tests ran in 10m 3s



started Oct 26th at 9:16PM by @juice-shop

6 Failed v

7 tests ran in 11m 56s



1494

started Oct 26th at 5:44PM by @juice-shop

6 Failed v

7 tests ran in 11m 8s



started Oct 25th at 8:57PM by @juice-shop

5 Failed v

7 tests ran in 9m 38s



1478

started Oct 25th at 12:34PM by @juice-shop

Passed

7 tests ran in 9m 49s



1475

started Oct 25th at 2:02AM by @juice-shop

Passed

7 tests ran in 11m 36s



started Oct 25th at 1:36AM by @juice-shop

1 Failed >

7 tests ran in 10m 5s

Contributor Laurels

Not giving enough credit to contributors.

Easy Counter: Make them visible

Credits

- Inspired by the "classic" Bodgelt Store by @psiinon
- Revised OWASP Juice Shop and Juice Shop CTF logo artworks by Emily Gundry (courtesy of @SecureState)

Contributors

Ordered by date of first contribution. Auto-generated on Wed, 19 Apr 2017 08:32:58 GMT.

- Björn Kimminich aka bkimminich
- Bitdeli Chef aka bitdeli-chef
- The Gitter Badger aka gitter-badger
- Aaron Edwards aka aaron-m-edwards
- Alec Brooks aka alecbrooks
- Dinis Cruz aka DinisCruz
- Timo Pagel aka wurstbrot
- Gorka Vicente aka gorkavicente
- Alvaro Viebrantz aka alvarowolfx
- Johanna A aka yuhama
- Stephen OBrien aka stephenobrien
- Joe Butler aka joelicious
- Abhishek bundela aka abhishekbundela
- ninosek
- Jannik Hollenbach aka J12934

Some contribs deserve bonus visibility

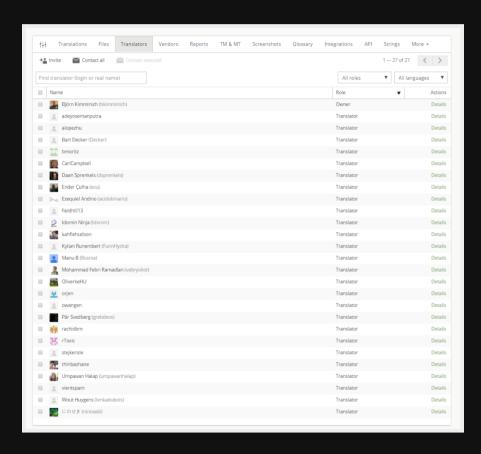
Josh Grossmann (CTFd SQLs >)

Timo Pagel (Custom theming (S))

Jannik Hollenbach (CTF紫/Docker))

git commits are not everything!

Juice Shop's Crowdin Translators



https://crowdin.com/project/owasp-juice-shop

Bloggers and Podcasters

Web Links

- Interview on OWASP 24/7 Podcast: Less than 10 Minutes Series: The Juice Shop Project
- Vulnerable website collection on Bonkers About Tech: 40+ Intentionally Vulnerable Websites To (Legally) Practice Your Hacking Skills
- Hacking-session writeup on Testhexen: Learning Application Security Fun with the Juice Shop
- Blog post (🛂) on LOL Security: Juice Shop Walkthrough 🥯
- Blog post on IncognitJoe: Hacking(and automating!) the OWASP Juice Shop
 - Automated solving script for the OWASP Juice Shop written in Python as mentioned in above blog post
- 7 Minute Security Podcast:
 - Episode #229: 7MS #229: Intro to Docker for Pentesters (Youtube)
 - o Episode #230: 7MS #230: Pentesting OWASP Juice Shop Part 1 (Youtube)
 - o Episode #231: 7MS #231: Pentesting OWASP Juice Shop Part 2 (Youtube)
 - Episode #232: 7MS #232: Pentesting OWASP Juice Shop Part 3 (Youtube)
 - o Episode #233: 7MS #233: Pentesting OWASP Juice Shop Part 4 (Youtube)
 - o Episode #234: 7MS #234: Pentesting OWASP Juice Shop Part 5 (Youtube) 🕯
- Guest post (=) on Informatik Aktuell: Juice Shop Der kleine Saftladen für Sicherheitstrainings
- Guest post on The official Sauce Labs Blog: Proving that an application is as broken as intended
- Teaser post on Björn Kimminich's Blog: Juice Shop

https://github.com/bkimminich/juice-shop#references

Conferences & Meetups

Conference and Meetup Appearances

2017

- 2 Hour Hacking: Juice Shop, 10.10.2017
- OWASP Juice Shop: Achieving sustainability for open source projects, AppSec Europe 2017, 11.05.2017
- OWASP Juice Shop: Stammtisch-Lightning-Update, 27. OWASP Stammtisch Hamburg, 25.04.2017
- Juice Shop Hacking Session, Software-Test User Group Hamburg, 21.03.2017
- Hands on = Juice Shop Hacking Session, Software Tester Group Hamburg (English-speaking), 16.03.2017
- Kurzvortrag: Hack the Juice Shop, PHP-Usergroup Hamburg, 14.02.2017

2016

- Lightning Talk: What's new in OWASP Juice Shop, German OWASP Day 2016, 29.11.2016
- Gothenburg pwns the OWASP Juice Shop, OWASP Gothenburg Day 2016, 24.11.2016
- Hacking the OWASP Juice Shop, OWASP NL Chapter Meeting, 22.09.2016 (Youtube,) in last 10min)
- Hacking-Session für Developer (und Pentester), Kieler Open Source und Linux Tage, 16.09.2016
- Security-Auditing aus der Cloud Softwareentwicklung kontinuierlich auf dem Prüfstand, SeaCon 2016, 12.05.2016
- Hacking the Juice Shop ("So ein Saftladen!"), JavaLand 2016, 08.03.2016
- Hacking the JuiceShop! ("Hackt den Saftladen!"), node.HH Meetup: Security!, 03.02.2016

2015

- Lightning Talk: Hacking the Juice Shop ("So ein Saftladen!"), German OWASP Day 2015, 01.12.2015
- Juice Shop Hacking an intentionally insecure Javascript Web Application, JS Unconf 2015, 25.04.2015
- So ein Saftladen! Hacking Session für Developer (und Pentester), 17. OWASP Stammtisch Hamburg, 27.01.2015

https://github.com/bkimminich/juice-shop#references

Pro Counter: Stickers!



Pro+ Counter: Shirts & Stuff!







Chapter NaN

Release Outcome



Juice Shop

build passing



release v3.0.1

CTF Extension

build passing release v1.0.1

